

JEE (MAIN + ADVANCED) : ENTHUSIAST COURSE**ENGLISH****SOLUTION****SECTION-A**

1. (i) All languages have clever grammatical components. The Cherokee pronoun system and English grammar explain it will.
- (ii) To find out who created grammar, someone needs to be present at the time of a language's creation, documenting its emergence. Observing, especially the children in an atmosphere of strange language can also help.
- (iii) As a result of the Atlantic Slave trade, slaves from different ethnicities were forced to work under the colonizer's rule leaving them with no other choice but to communicate in their master's language, ultimately developing a make-shift language called pidgin.
- (iv) Strings of words copied from the language of the landowner/ make-shift language.
- (v) Complex grammar systems which emerge from pidgins/ invented by children.
- (vi) Linguists believe that many of the world's most established languages were creoles at first children's minds can serve to create logical, complex structures, even when there is no grammar present for them to copy.
- (vii) In my opinion grammar should not be considered complex because it's more about expression and evolution, and it is common in all the different languages.
- (viii) During the Atlantic slave trade a new language started to develop. It slowly developed a simple to complex grammar system. The study of its development as a complex language shows that children play an important role in the evolution of language.
- (ix) make-shift
2. (i) The breeze pierces the protective clothes. The traveller's head starts spinning.
- (ii) He must get acclimatized to high altitude. He should take it easy on the first day.
- (iii) Greatly attracted by the beauty of this hill station. The scenery is wonderful.
- (iv) It is the second oldest monastery in Asia. It is located about 10,000 feet about sea level and overlooks the valley and seems isolated from the world.
- (v) Tawang does not have any airport. It is connected with other towns in Arunachal Pradesh and Assam by road.
- (vi) Magnificent
- (vii) Pilgrimage

SECTION-B**Reply to Invitation**

3.

The Principal
ABC College
March 25th, 20xx

Subject: Inability to accept the Invitation

Sir

I would like to express my gratitude to the Civil Lines Book Club for inviting me to inaugurate the first edition of the Civil Club Book Exhibition. But I regret my inability to attend the function due to a prior commitment. I have to attend a meeting with the governing body of our college on the same day for which the inauguration is scheduled.

Yours faithfully

Tanvi

Principal

4.

Students Service To Victims Of Fire**By: Sweety**

14th February, 20xx : A major slum area in Vilas Nagar was gutted by a massive fire on 10th February, 20xx. The fire whose exact cause is still not very clear caused extensive damage to life and property. Ten persons lost their lives, many were injured and about two hundred people were rendered homeless. Our school joined and provided relief to the victims. The students of our school came together and collected food packets, old clothes, medicines, utensils, etc. to be distributed to these homeless and helpless people. Ten students and three teachers personally visited this slum area to ensure proper and fair distribution of the items that had been collected and thus provided some relief to these unfortunate people in their time of crisis and misery

OR

14, Model Town

Delhi

May 25, 20XX

The Managing Director

The Radisson Hotel

Gurgaon

Sir

Sub: Application for the post of Chief Chef

This is with reference to the advertisement published in the esteemed daily The Hindu on May 20, 20XX. I am Anand. I have completed my MBA in hotel management from Delhi University. I intend to apply for the post of chief chef in your esteemed organisation.

Please find enclosed my resume for the said purpose. I am hardworking, honest and punctual. I assure you that I shall work with full devotion and sincerity.

In anticipation of an early response.

Yours sincerely

Anand

RESUME

Name : Anand Kumar
 Father's Name : Kapil Kumar
 Date of Birth : 22 January, 1990
 Contact No. : 93502xxxxx
 Marital Status : Unmarried
 Educational Qualifications : • Master of Business Administration, A.K. College, Delhi (2013) -95%.
 • Graduation in Hotel Management, Satyawati College, (2011) - 94%
 Working Experience : Trainee at the Taj Hotel, New Delhi. (May 2013-Dec. 2013)
 Languages Known : Hindi and English
 References : 1. A.K. Poddar Professor, Head of Dept. ABC College, Delhi
 2. Ram Prakash Professor and Dean K.X. College, Delhi

SECTION-C

5. (i) Christmas is a time of celebration and forgiveness. Also Christmas is the time to amend one's ways. The story is set in the background of the Christmas as the ironmaster and his daughter show charity to the peddler. The predominant theme of the story is that of redemption through the gift of charity and peace. The rattrap seller is mistaken for an old friend of the ironmaster and taken home for Christmas festivities. There even though his true identity of vagabond and petty thief is described he is given peaceful rest plenteous good food and the gift of a suit of clothes
- (ii) Terror-stricken peasants had no voice to raise and no relief in the courts against the unfair dealings of the landlords. When Gandhiji came on scene he viewed the entire situation and declared that there was no point in getting into litigations as Law courts would be hardly able to do justice to the peasants. He felt that it was necessary to teach these downtrodden farmers how to be courageous until and unless they got over the terror of the Britishers they would never experience any relief. Therefore, he gave priority to empowering and emboldening the peasants rather than waging legal battles for them.
- (iii) The poem "A THING OF BEAUTY" by John Keats conveys the message that beauty is everywhere and the same may be found on carefully examining our surrounding. The theme of this work is largely centred on nature. In this particular poem Keats describes the effects that beauty can have on a person. According to Keats this beauty never diminishes and its effect is felt long after it is gone. Keats emphasizes that beauty is made for our searching meaning that some people may find beauty in places that others may not. The theme of this poem is that beauty can be found anywhere and when appreciated can be used to raise your spirits in times of gloom.
- (iv) Aunt Jenifer's tigers are very brave and chivalric. They roam about confidently just like knights. They are the inhabitants of the forest and have no fear of the people sitting under the tree.
- (v) Though Jack was telling his daughter the story of an imaginary character named Roger Skunk, he was actually telling her the humiliations he had to suffer in his own childhood. And that is the reason why the narrator tells us that Jack was telling her something true. Through the story of 'Roger Skunk', the narrator Jack wants to emphasize the fact that mothers are always right and they know what is best for their child. Jack believes in the importance of individuality and the acceptance of what is natural rather than the social acceptance by peers. This was what Jack wanted Jo to know and understand.
- (vi) Derry developed a new vision of life under Mr. Lamb's guidance. He became positive and looked happy. Derry no longer cared about his face and looks. He was more concerned with himself, what he thought and felt, what he wanted to see and find out and hear. He knew that if he did not go back to Mr. Lamb's garden then, he would never go anywhere in that world again. He wanted the world. He no longer wanted to shun it or avoid the people.
6. (i) Undoubtedly, Edla's empathy and kindness changed the life of the rattrap seller. Edla was a clever judge of human character. The moment she saw the rattrap seller whom her father had mistaken for an old acquaintance, she read him rightly. She knew he was either a thief or an unreliable character; however, she persuaded him to accompany her to her house to spend the Christmas Eve with them. She took his side when her father asked him to leave the house after the revelation. Her kindness and caring nature transformed the unscrupulous vagabond into a good human being. She was extremely delighted at the letter and the gift that the rattrap seller left for her. She was a great human being.
- There is great transforming power in the act of kindness. There are many fictional and real life stories which reveal to us how compassion and kindness change bad people into good human beings; these stories teach us the lesson of being kind.

- (ii) Gandhi was informed about the troubles brewing in Champaran. He decided to deal with the situation in a non-violent way. He attempted to sort out the matter through talks and started collecting information. However, he was denied access to the information by the secretary of the British landlord' association and was tried to be bullied out of Champaran by the British official commissioner of the Tirhut division. Gandhi Ji did not scare down and continued in his attempts to bring justice to the Champaran sharecroppers. Once, while on his way to a nearby village, he was ordered to return to the town. There upon he was officially asked to quit Champaran. Gandhi knew that all denials and hurdles were created to stop him in his work for the people. He decided not to bow down and initiated civil disobedience by refusing to leave Champaran which brought to him court summons. Multitudes of his supporters also followed Gandhi's example and through several demonstrations, a non-violent mode of opposition, gave the authorities a tough time so much so that they had to take Gandhi's help to manage the crowd. Furthermore, Gandhi continued in his refusal of the court orders and was met with many other people and lawyers who volunteered to follow him in jail, if the Champaran matter lay unsolved. The authority ultimately was forced to drop the case against Gandhi and soon talks ensued where a compensation to the sharecroppers was decided upon. Thus, through non-violence and civil disobedience Gandhi was able to achieve his goal in Champaran and bring justice to the sharecroppers.
- (iii) McLeery showed a photocopied sheet to the Governor which had been cleverly superimposed on the last page of the German question paper. The Governor decoded it for Newsbury and by putting together the six figure reference, the index and centre number 313/271 and with the help of the 'Ordinance Survey Map of Oxfordshire' he was able to locate Evans in the middle of Chipping Norton. The correction slip provided him with the name of the hotel, 'The Golden Lion' where Evans was staying. So Evans was beaten in his own game as he left clues which aided in his arrest. He made things easier as he left the question paper behind in the cell. The clues the Governor got from it were sufficient to help him locate Evans.