

## ™ NATIONAL TALENT SEARCH EXAMINATION (NTSE-2018) STAGE -1

**'CHANDIGARH STATE PAPER: SAT** 

Date: 00/00/2017

Max. Marks: 100 Time allowed: 90 mins **SOLUTIONS** 1. This diagram shows the process of (1) Binary Fission (2) Multiple fission (4) Budding (3) Regeneration Ans. 3 **Sol.** The following diagram shows the method of reproduction through regeneration in planaria. 2. The gene which control the blood group represented by the letter (1) B (2)E(3)I(4) OAns. 3 **Sol.** The gene which control the blood group represented by the letter I Person who are infected with donate eves **3.** Sol. Person who are infected by AIDS, Hepatitis B or C and Rabies cannot donate eyes as it can be infections to the other person. (1) AIDS (2) Diabetes (3) Hepatitis B or C (4) Rabies Ans. 2 4. Which part of brain shows pituitary gland? cranuim (skull) Hind-brain (1) B(3) D(2) C(4) AAns. 1 Sol. Refer Figure 7.3, Pg 118 of NCERT X 5. The hormone which promote cell division in plants is...... (1) Gibberellins (2) Abscisic acid (3) Cytokinins (4) Auxins Ans. 3 Sol. Refer Page 122, last paragraph of NCERT X 6. Which one of the following is a type of nutrition in Amoeba? (1) Holozoic (3) Parasitic. (4) Saprophytic (2) Autotrophic. Ans. 1

**Sol.** Holozoic mode of nutrition is the heterotrophic nutrition in amoeba.

7.	transports products of photosynthesis from the leaves where they are synthesised to other parts of the plant.					
	(1) Xylem	(2) lymph	(3) nephrons	(4) phloem		
Ans.	4					
Sol.	Xylem transports water	r and minerals whereas j	phloem transports food in	n plants.		
8.	Which of the following	g is a biotic components	of an ecosystem?			
	(1) Living organisms	(2) Temperature	(3) Soil and minerals	(4) All of the above		
Ans.	1					
Sol.	Biotic components are	the living components of	of ecosystem.			
9.	is a dark mu	scular diaphragm that co	ontrols the size of the pu	pil.		
	(1) cornea	(2) retina	(3) lris	(4) Crystalline lens		
Ans.	3					
Sol.	Iris controls the size of	pupil.				
10.	Which part of neuron s	shows Dendrite?				
			1 = =====			
	(1) D	(2) C	(3) B	(4) A		
Ans.	2					
Sol.	Dendrite is the afferent	part that receive impuls	ses.			
11.	Which part of the cell i	s also termed as 'suicide	bags of the cell'?			
	(1) Ribosomes	(2) Golgi bodies	(3) Lysosomes	(4) Mitochondria		
Ans.	3					
Sol.	Lysosomes play an imp	portant role in autolysis.	Therefore, called as suice	cidal bag of the cell.		
<b>12.</b>	Which tissue of the fol	lowing connects bone ar	nd muscle?			
Sol.	Tendon connects bone	with muscles.				
	(1) Ligament	(2) Cartilage	(3) Areolar Tissue	(4) Tendon		
Ans.	4					
13.	Which of the following	g is correct order for clas	sification of animals.			
	(1) Kingdom, Phylum, Class, Order, Family, Genus, Species					
	(2) Kingdom, Phylum, Order, Class, Genus, Family, Species					
	(3) Kingdom, Class, Order, Phylum, Genus, Family, Species					
	(4) Kingdom, Class, Genus, Phylum, Family, Order, Species					
Ans.	1					
Sol.	Refer NCERT IX - Pg 83.					
<b>14.</b>	What factors could lead	d to the rise of new spec	ries?			
	(1) Natural Selection		(2) Genetic drift.			
	(3) Acquisition of trait	s during life time	(4) All of above			
Ans.	4					
Sol.	Refer NCERT X Class Pg 150.					

<b>15.</b>	White silver chloride turnsin sunlight.				
	$2AgCI(s) - Su-nli-gh-t \rightarrow 2Ag(s) + Cl2(g)$				
	(1) Grey	(2) Brown	(3) Blue	(4) Green	
Ans.	1				
Sol.	$AgCl \xrightarrow{hv} Ag +$	Cl <sub>2</sub>			
		rey			
16.	Which one of the fo	llowing is not an organic	acid?		
10.	(1) Citric acid	(2) Formic acid	(3) Carbonic acid	(4) Carboxylic acid	
Ans.	` '	(2) I offine deld	(3) Carbonic acid	(4) Carboxyne acid	
		O <sub>3</sub> ) is inorganic acid.			
17.	What type of reaction				
	$MnO_2 + 4HCI \rightarrow N$				
	(1) Redox reaction	- 2 2 2	(2) Displacement re	action	
	(3) Double displace	ment reaction	(4) Decomposition r		
Ans.	•		•		
			Oxidised		
Sal	Paday rangtion Mt	$O_2 + \stackrel{+1}{4}HCl \longrightarrow \stackrel{+2}{M}nCl_2 - \stackrel{+1}{\longrightarrow} MnCl_2 - \stackrel{+1}{\longrightarrow} M$	♥ <sub>O</sub> +2H₂O+Cl₂		
501.	Redox reaction L	Reduced			
18.	The atmosphere of	Venus is made up of thick	k white and yellowish cl	ouds of	
	(1) Acetic acid	(2) Sulphuric acid	(3) Nitric acid	(4) Hydrochloric acid	
Ans.	2				
Sol.	Sulphuric acid				
19.	Aqua regia is a highly corrosive, fuming liquid. It is one of the few reagents that is able to				
	dissolve				
	(1) Platinum	(2) Gold	(3) Both 1 and 2	(4) Neither 1 or 2	
Ans.	3				
		olve both platinum and g	old.		
20.	is a non-meta				
	(1) Carbon	(2) Sulphur	(3) Bromine	(4) Iodine	
Ans.		. 1			
	Iodine is lustrous non-metal  plants are one of the most efficient converters of sunlight into cheptical energy.				
<b>41.</b> _	•		•	1 00	
<b>A</b> a	(1) Jatropha	(2) Sugarcane	(3) Cotton	(4) Sunflower	
Ans.					
Sol. 22.	Sugarcane The head of a soon	malagula is known as			
<i>44</i> •	_	molecule is known as			
	(1) Hydrogan Carbo	onata	(2) Hydrophobic		
Ans.	(3) Hydrogen Carbo	mate	(4) Hydrophilic.		
		ula is hydrophilia			
501.	Head of soap molecule is hydrophilic.				

- 23. Esters are formed by the combination of
  - (1) Alcohol + Aldehyde

- (2) Carboxylic Acid + Alcohol
- (3) Carboxylic Acid + Aldehyde
- (4) Alcohol + Aldehyde

- **Sol.** Esters are formed by the combination of carboxylic acid and alcohol.
- 24. ...... Was the element which was discovered later and replaced Eka-aluminum.
  - (1) Scandium
- (2) Gallium
- (3) Germanium
- (4) Silicon

Ans. 2

- Sol. Gallium replaced Eka-Aluminium
- **25.** An isotope of...... used in the treatment of cancer.
  - (1) Cobalt
- (2) Iodine
- (3) Uranium
- (4) Chlorine

Ans. 1

- **Sol.** Isotope of cobalt is used in the treatment of cancer.
- **26.** Face cream is an example of \_\_\_\_\_
  - (1) Aerosol
- (2) Emulsion
- (3) Foam
- (4) Gel

Ans. 2

- **Sol.** Face cream is an example of emulsion.
- **27.** For spherical mirrors of small apertures, the radius of curvature is found to be......
  - (1) equal the focal length,

(2) twice the focal length.

(3) thrice the focal length.

(4) There is no relation between them.

Ans. 2

- **Sol.** Radius of curvature is almost equal to twice the focal length. R = 2f.
- **28.** A convex mirror used for rear-view on an automobile has a radius of curvature of 3.00 m. If a bus is located at 5.00 m from this mirror, find the size of the image.
  - $(1) 0.32 \,\mathrm{m}$
- $(2) 0.23 \,\mathrm{m}$
- $(3) 0.87 \,\mathrm{m}$
- (4) 1.15 m

Ans. 2

**Sol.** In question of image is asked but given answer include magnification as well as position of the image

For convex mirror

$$R = +3 \text{ m}$$

$$u = -5 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{1}{v} + \frac{1}{u} = \frac{1}{f} = \frac{2}{R}$$

$$\frac{1}{v} + \left(\frac{1}{-5}\right) = \frac{1}{f} = \frac{2}{R}$$

$$\frac{1}{v} = \frac{2}{R} - \left(\frac{1}{-5}\right)$$

$$\frac{1}{v} = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{v} = \frac{13}{15}$$
,  $v = \frac{15}{13}$ m = 1.15m

$$m = \frac{-v}{-4} = 0.23$$

Position of image = 1.15 m

**29.** The net power (P) of three lenses having powers PI, P2 and P3 placed in contact is given by

(1) 
$$P = P1 \times P2 \times P3$$

(2) 
$$P = P1 + P2 + P3$$

(3) 
$$1/P = 1/P1 + 1/P2 + 1/P3$$

$$(4) P = (P1+P2+P3)/3$$

Ans. 2

**Sol.** Net power of combination of lenses is given by

$$P = P_1 + P_2 + P_3 + ... + P_n$$

**30.** Two wires that are made up of two different materials whose specific resistance are in the ratio 2:3, length in ratio 3:4 and area in 4:5. The ratio of their resistance is

Ans. 3

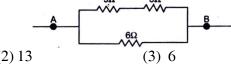
**Sol.**  $R = \rho \frac{\ell}{A}$  -----(1)

$$R_1 = \frac{\rho_1 \ell_1}{A_1} = 2 \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{4} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$R_2 = \frac{\rho_2 \ell_2}{A_2} = 3 \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{12}{5}$$

$$\frac{R_1}{R_2} = \frac{3/2}{12/5} = \frac{5}{8}$$

The equivalent resistance between the points A and B in the circuit as shown in the figure below is



(1) 3

(2)13

(4) 1/3

Ans. 1

Sol. В 6Ω

 $3\Omega$  and  $3\Omega$  are in series.

Net resistance of upper arm =  $6\Omega$ .

 $6\Omega$  and  $6\Omega$  are in parallel

$$\frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6}$$

 $R = 3\Omega$ 

What is the unit of resistivity **32.** 

 $(1) \Omega m^2$ 

(2)  $\Omega \, \text{m}^{-1}$ 

 $(3) \Omega m^{-2}$ 

 $(4) \Omega m$ 

Ans. 4

**Sol.** Unit of Resistivity - ohm m

$$R = \rho \frac{\ell}{A}, \qquad \rho = \frac{RA}{\ell}$$

100 J of heat are produced each second in a 4  $\Omega$  resistance. Find the potential difference across the **33.** resistor

(1)400V

(2) 10 V

(3) 20V

(4) 25 V

Ans. 3

**Sol.** Power = 100 J/s

$$P = \frac{V^2}{R}, \quad V = 20V$$

Two bulbs are marked 100W, 220V and 50 W, 110 V. Calculate the ratio of their resistances. 34.

(1) 2:1

(2) 1:2

(3) 3:4

(4) 1:3

Ans. 1

**Sol.** 
$$P = \frac{V^2}{R}, R = \frac{V^2}{P}$$

for, 100 W, 220 V, 
$$R_1 = \frac{(220)^2}{100} = 484\Omega$$

for 50W,110V, 
$$R_2 = \frac{(110)^2}{50} = 242\Omega$$

$$\frac{R_1}{R_2} = 2:1$$

An induced current is produced when a magnet is moved into a coil. The magnitude of induced current does not depend on

- (1) The speed with which the
- (2) The resistivity of the wire of the
- (3) The number of turns of the coil magnet is moved
- (4) The strength of the magnet

Ans. 3

**Sol.** The magnitude of induced current does not depend upon the number of turns of coil.

A Strong smelling substance called ethyl mercaptane which is added to LPG cylinders to help in the detection of gas leakage has the chemical formula as

(1) C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>SH

(2) C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>CHO

(3)  $C_2H_5OH$  (4)  $C_2H_5COOH$ ,

Ans. 1

Sol.

37.	The aviation fuel which is used in the engine of jet aeroplanes is very close to				
	(1) Diesel	(2) Natural Gas	(3) Petrol	(4) Kerosene	
Ans.	. 1				
Sol. 38.	The unit of solar const	cont is			
30.	(1) kWh	(2) kW/m	$(3) \text{ kW/m}^2$	$(4) \text{ kW/m}^3$	
Ans.	, ,	(2) K W/III	(3) <b>K W</b> /III	( <del>+</del> ) k w/m	
	The unit of solar const	ant is			
		W/m <sup>2</sup> or kW/m <sup>2</sup>			
	$solar constant \Rightarrow solar$	r energy received per un	it area.		
39.	The flaws like internal	cracks etc. in the metal	blocks are detected by u	ising	
	(1) Reverberation	(2) Ultrasound	(3) Infrasound	(4) Echo location	
Ans.					
Sol.		used to detect the flaws.			
40.			•	und. He hears the echo of the	
		ilate the distance between	en the wall and the obser	ver if the velocity of sound in	
	air is 340 m/s. (1) 612m	(2) 306m	(3) 377.7m	(4) 755.4m	
Ans.	` '	(2) 300III	(3) 377.7111	( <del>+)</del> /33. <del>+</del> III	
		$\times t = 340 \times 1.8 = 612 \text{ m}$	1		
	12 . 1 . 11	observer = $\frac{612}{2}$ = 306m	_		
		<u> </u>			
41.		ng states in ascending of			
	I. Assam	II. Nagaland	III. Tripura	IV. Mizoram	
		(2) II, III, IV, I	(3) IV, II, III, I	(4) IV, I, II,III	
Ans.					
		_		y NCERT book (page no. 74).	
42.	•	plants with list II catego	ry of existence and selec	ct the answer using the codes	
	given below.	1'-4 II (4	)		
		list II {category of exist	ŕ		
	I. Black buck		A. Extinct		
	II. Asiatic elephant III. Andaman Pig		B. Rare		
	ŭ	haar	C. Endangered D. Vulnerable		
	IV. Himalayan brown V. Pink head duck	bear	E. Endemic		
	(1) I-B, II-C, III-A, IV	DVE	(2) I-C, II-B,III-D, IV-	EVA	
	(3) I-C,II-D III-IV-b,V		(4) I-E,II-D,III-B, IV-A	•	
Ans.		-A.	(4) 1-E,II-D,III-D, 1 V -	A, V-D	
Sol.					
43.	•	statement with respect to	• • •	page 110. 10)	
73.		nown for its capacity to			
	(2) Black soil is rich in		noid moisture		
	, ,	when wet and difficult	to work		
	•				
	(4) Deep crack in black soil helps in the proper aeration of the soil				

Sol.	Black soil lacks phosphoric contents (10th geography NCERT page, 12)					
44.	Which type of drainage patterns is formed when the river channel follows the slope of the terrain?					
	(1) Radial	(2) Rectangular	(3) Trellis	(4) Dendritic		
Ans.	4		. ,			
Sol.	The dendritic pattern develops when the river channel follows the slope of the terrain (IX the geograph					
	page 28).	1	1			
<b>45.</b>	Contour lines represen	nt				
		me amount of rainfall.	(2) Areas having same	degree of temperature.		
	(3) Areas having same	e height above mean sea	level.	(4) Areas showing same		
	pressure.	C				
Ans.	•					
Sol.		nts area with same heigh	t above mean sea level.			
46.	-	es through				
	(1) Mizoram	(2) Bihar	(3) U.P	(4) Nagaland		
Ans.	` '			· / C		
	Tropic of cancer passe	es through Mizoram.				
47.	-	Sanctuaries/National pa	arks of India from North	to South direction.		
	I. Bandipur state.	II. Sariska	III. Dachigam	IV. Periyar		
Ans.	•			- · · · - <b>· · · · · · · ·</b>		
	See map in the geogra	nphy (page no. 65).				
48.	Sivasamudram waterf					
	(1) River Kaveri		(3) River Narmada	(4) River Godavari		
Ans.		1		· /		
Sol.	River Kaveri makes the second biggest waterfall in India known as Sivasamudram.					
<b>49.</b>	Which of the followin	g statement is correct ab	out sugarcane crop?			
	1. It grows well in hot	climate with a temperat	ure of 25°C			
	2. The major sugarcar	ne producing states are H	imachal and Haryana			
(3) It is a tropical as well as crop, grows well in hot and humid climate						
	(4) India is the first largest producer of sugarcane					
Ans.	3					
Sol.	See page 44 in 10th ge	· .				
50.	Which of the following industries uses bauxite as a raw material?					
	(1) Aluminium	(2) Cement	(3) Jute	(4) Steel		
Ans.						
	Bauxite is an aluminium ore used in aluminium industry.					
51.	51. Which of the following is not a non- ferrous mineral?					
	(1) Bauxite.	(2) Copper	(3) Zinc	(4) Manganese		
Ans.		• 1				
	Manganese is ferrous		at lia in India?			
52.		g mountain peak-does n		(1) Kamat		
Ans.	(1) Namcha Barwa	(2) Nanda Devi	(3) Annapurna	(4) Kamet		
	Annapurna peak is in	Nenal				
~~1	4 Milliaballia bean 15 III	1 10 Dai.				

<b>53.</b>	In the context of France	ce, Taille was				
	(1) Direct tax levied by	y the state				
	<ul><li>(2) A tax levied by the church</li><li>(3) The tax levied on the articles of everyday consumption</li></ul>					
	(4) None of these					
Ans.	1					
Sol.	Taille was direct tax le	evied by the state.				
54.	Find out the incorrect	statements with regard	to Rowlatt Act.			
	I. Rowlatt Act was pas	ssed in 1919				
	II. The act allowed det	ention of political priso	ners without trial for 4 y	ears		
	III. The act was passed	d with the consent of In-	dian members			
	IV. The act allowed de	etention of political pris	oners without trial for tw	vo years		
	(1) Only I and II	(2) Only III and IV	(3) Only I and III	(4) Only I and IV		
Ans.	3					
Sol.	Rowlatt act was not pa two years.	ssed with the consent of	Indian members. It allow	wed detention with out trial for		
<b>55.</b>	Which of the followin	g continent was discove	ered by Christopher's Co	lumbus?		
	(1) America	(2) Africa	(3) Europe	(4) Asia		
Ans.	1					
Sol.	Christopher Columbudiscovered America.	s was sponsored by 9 Sp	oanish king to find sea ro	oute to India, but he accidently		
<b>56.</b>	Which of the followin	g state lead the unificati	on of Germany?			
	(1) Rhineland	(2) Hanover	(3) Prussia	(4) Brunswick		
Ans.	3					
Sol.	Prussia lead the unific	ation of Germany.				
<b>57.</b>	Who was the founder	of the Hoa Hao movem	nent?			
	(1) Phan Boi Chau	(2) Hyunh Phu So	(3) Liang	(4) Phanchu		
Ans.	2					
Sol.	Hyunh phu so was the	founder of Hoa Hao n	novement.			
<b>58.</b>	Which of the followin	g style of education wa	s provided by Tonkin Fr	ee School (1907)		
	(1) Chinese	(2) French	(3) Western	(4) Vietnamese		
Ans.	3					
Sol.	Tonkin free school wa	s started to provide wes	stern education.			
<b>59.</b>	James Hangreaves dev	vise				
	(1) Spinning Jenny	(2) Steam engine	(3) Spinning wheel	(4) Printing machine		
Ans.	1					
Sol.	Tames Hargreaves devised spinning Jenny.					
<b>60.</b>	Which of the followin	g pair of Author and No	ovel is correctly matched	l		
	(1) SrinivasIndule	kha.				
	(2) Bankimchander Cl	hattopadhyay— Durges	sh Nandini			
	(3) Devki Nandan Kha	atri—- Godan				
	(4) O.Chandu Menon — Pariksha Guru					
Ans.	2					
Sol.	Durgesh Nandihi was	written by Bankimchar	ndra Chattopandyay.			

61.	The Russian Parliament was called as (1) Reichstag (2) National Assembly (3) House of commons (4) Duma				
Ans.	` '	(=) =	(*) 020 01 00	(1) = 0	
Sol.	Russian parliament is k	nown as Duma.			
<b>62.</b>		d to the geopolitical cond		living space implied:	
	•	ity between people, but	•		
	•		•	changing climatic conditions.	
	, ,	to be acquired for settler		a of the mother country.  The mother country.  The mother country.	
	who were seen as unde	• •	mans to be created by pr	rysicarry chiminating an those	
Ans.		544W010			
Sol.	Oraons tribals are found	d			
<b>63.</b>	Kalang Community of	Java			
	(1) Spinners	(2) Shifting cultivators	(3) Potters	(4) Cattle Herders	
Ans.			0.7		
Sol.	Kalangs were shifting of				
64.	(1) SanthalsJhark	ving forest communities	(2) OraonNaga	land	
	(3) GondsChhattis		(4) KhasasHin		
Ans.		S	(1) Trinusus	naciai	
Sol.		d in Indian states of Jhar	khand, Chhattigarh, Wo	est Bengal, Odisha and	
	Bihar.				
<b>65.</b>	Which of the following	State fall in the category	y of 'holding together fe	ederations?	
	(1) Switzerland	(2) Australia	(3) US	(4) Spain.	
Ans.					
Sol.	Spain is holding togeth federation.	er federation whereas Sv	witzerland, Australia an	d US are coming together	
66.		and select the answer us	•	ow the list	
	List I		List II		
	I. Pressure group		A. Assam Gan Parisha		
	II. Long term		B. Fertilizer dealer ass	sociation	
	III. Single issue IV. Political party		C. Women movement D. Narmada Bachao Andolan		
	(1) I-C, II -D, III-A, IV	-R	(2) I-B, II -C, III-D, IV-A		
	(3) I-B, II -D, III-C, IV		(4) I-C, II -C, III-B, IV		
Ans.			(1)1 0,11 0,111 2,11		
		a political party. Fertiliz	zer dealing association i	s a pressure group. Women	
	movement is a single issue movement and Narmada Bachao Andolan was a long term movement.				
<b>67.</b>	Which of the follow	ing union territory has i	its own assembly?		
	(1) Chandigarh	(2) Lakshadweep	(3) Puducherry	(4) Daman and diu	
Ans.					
Sol.					
<b>68.</b>	In which of the following country the participation of women in public life is highest.				
	In which of the followi (1) Denmark	ng country the participat (2) Estonia	tion of women in public (3) Slovakia	: life is highest. (4) Norway	

Sol.	Norway has highest participation of women in public life.					
<b>69.</b>	How long can the Rajya Sabha delay the money bill passed by the Lok sabha.					
	(1) 7 days	(2) 20 days	(3) 25 days	(4) 14 days		
Ans.	4					
Sol.	Rajya Sabha can delay	money bill for 14 days				
<b>70.</b>	•		ls 'Secular' and 'Socialist	were added in the preamble		
	of the Indian constitution					
	$(1) 44^{th}$	$(2) 80^{th}$	$(3) 42^{nd}$	$(4) 52^{\text{nd}}$		
Ans.						
Sol.		-	amble in 1976 through 4	2nd amendment.		
71.	•	frica become a democra	•			
	(1) 26 April 1995	(2) 26 May 1996	(3) 26 April 1994	(4) 25 April 1996		
Ans.						
Sol.		ndependent on 26 April				
72.	~	g statement about Kosov				
	•	osovo was a province of				
	•	rity of the Albanian peo	ple in this province			
	(3) Massacre of Serbs to	•				
<b>A</b> == a	(4) Albanian nationalist Milosevic had won the election					
Ans.		ouitoria Vocassa				
Sol.	Albanians were in major	•	ofono commissimo the coo	ot		
73.	•		efore completing the age			
<b>A</b>	(1) 1 year	(2) 2 year	(3) 3 year	(4) 5 year		
Ans.		famata daath af a abildh	-ff			
Sol. 74.	•		efore completing age of rmining the poverty line	•		
/ <del>-1</del> •	(1) NSSO	irres out survey for dete	(2) NSO			
	• •	on.	• •			
Ans.	(3) Planning commission (4) None of the above					
Sol.		datarmina navarty				
75.	NSSO carries survey to	* *	ra tha cassing cassan is c	nallad		
13.	-	•	re the sowing season is c			
<b>A</b> == a	(1) Minimum Price	(2) Support price	(3) Market price	(4) Issue price		
Ans.						
Sol.	Minimum support price (MSP) is declared by government before sowing season.					
76.	Which of the following group of countries has better performance in terms of human development than India?					
	(1) Bhutan, Srilanka, Nepal (2) Pakistan, Bangladesh, Srilanka					
	(3) 'Srilanka, Indonesia	±	(4) Ghana, Kenya, Bar			
Ans.		,	( ) = 3, == <b>0</b> j <del>u,</del> <b>Du</b>	<i>5</i>		
Sol.		d Cuba show better perf	ormance in terms of hun	nan development than India.		
77 <b>.</b>	What do you mean by	•				
•	(1) It is the total sum of					
		• •				
	(2) It is things kept in the locker					

- (3) It is guarantee given by the borrower to the lender
- (4) It is the security to a lender until the loan is repaid

**Sol.** Collateral is security to a lender until the loan is repaid.

78. Right to choose, Right to seek redressal, Right to represent and Right to be informed are

(1) Fundamental Rights

(2) Consumer rights

(3) Fundamental duty

(4) Consumer Movement

Ans. 2

**Sol.** Right to choose, seek redressal, represent and informed are all consumer right.

**79.** In India who directly controls the 'Monetary policy'

(1) Finance department of India

(2) Reserve bank of India

(3) State bank of India

(4) Prime Minister of India

Ans. 2

**Sol.** RBI controls the Monetary Policy of India.

**80.** On the basis of ownership types of economy are:

(1) Capitalistic, Socialistic, Developed-Economy (2) Socialistic, Mixed, Developing-Economy

(3) Capitalistic, Socialistic, Mixed-Economy

(4) Mixed, Developed, Developing Economy

Ans. 3

**Sol.** Mixed, capitalistic and socialistic economy are based.

**81.** If  $(\sqrt[3]{2})^{12} \times (\sqrt{5})^8 = \left[ (2 \times 5)^2 \right]^x$  then the value of x is \_\_\_\_\_

(1)4

(2) 2

(3) 10

(4) 12

Ans. 2

**Sol.** 
$$(2)^4 \times (5)^4 = 2^{2x} \times 5^{2x}$$

$$\therefore x = 2$$

**82.** The average of 9 numbers is 18. If the average of first five numbers is 19 and the average of last 5 numbers is 17, find the 5th number.

(1) 16

(2) 20

(3) 18

(4)22

Ans. 3

**Sol.**  $a_1 + a_2 + ... + a_9 = 162$ 

$$a_1 + a_2 + ... + a_5 = 95$$

$$a_5 + a_6 + ... + a_9 = 85$$

$$162 + a_5 = 180$$

$$a_5 = 18$$

83. In  $\triangle PQR$ , PQ = PR and X is the midpoint of PQ. XY is parallel to QR and meets PR at point Y. What kind of triangle is PXY?

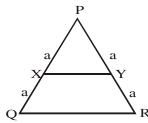
(1) Isosceles

(2) Scalene

(3) Equilateral

(4) Right triangle

**Sol.**  $\Delta PXY$  isosceles



- **84.** If  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  are are roots of polynomial  $3x^2 + 6x + K$  such that  $\alpha^2 + \beta^2 + \alpha\beta = \frac{8}{3}$  then find the value of K.
  - (1) 8
- (2) 8

- (3) -4
- (4) 4

Ans. 4

**Sol.** If  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ 

$$\alpha + \beta = -2$$
,  $\alpha\beta = k/3$ 

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 + \alpha\beta = \frac{8}{3}$$

$$(\alpha + \beta)^2 - \alpha\beta = \frac{8}{3}$$

$$4 - \frac{k}{3} = \frac{8}{3}$$

$$\frac{4}{3} = \frac{k}{3}, k = 4$$

- **85.** If  $x^2 5x + 1 = 0$  then the value of  $x^5 + \frac{1}{x^5}$  is \_\_\_\_\_
  - (1)2025
- (2)2725
- (3)2225
- (4) 2525

Ans. 4

**Sol.**  $x^2 - 5x + 1 = 0$ 

$$x + \frac{1}{x} = 5$$

$$x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3} + 3(5) = 125$$

$$x^3 + \frac{1}{x^3} = 125 - 15 = 110$$

$$\left(x^{5} + \frac{1}{x^{5}}\right) = \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)^{5} - 5\left(x^{3} + \frac{1}{x^{3}}\right) - 10\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)$$

$$= 3125 - 550 - 50$$

$$= 2525$$

**86.** If  $\csc \theta + \sin \theta = 2$ , then the value of  $\csc^{50} \theta + \sin^{50} \theta$  is \_\_\_\_\_

- (1)2
- (2) 100
- (3)0

(4)50

Ans. 1

**Sol.**  $\csc \theta + \sin \theta = 2$ 

 $\sin^2 \theta - 2 \sin \theta + 1 = 0$ 

$$(\sin \theta - 1)^2 = 0$$

$$\theta = 90^{\circ}$$

$$\csc^{50}\theta + \sin^{50}\theta$$
.

$$= 1 + 1 = 2$$

87. The sum of squares of two consecutive even numbers added by 4 is always divisible by\_\_\_\_\_\_

- (1)24
- (2) 16
- (3)8

(4)32

Ans. 3

**Sol.** 
$$(2x)^2 + (2x+2)^2 + 4$$

$$= 4x^2 + 4x^2 + 8x + 8$$

$$= 8(x^2 + x + 1)$$

88. If  $\csc 4x = \sec 5x$ , then the value of  $\sin 3x + \cos 6x$  is \_\_\_\_\_

- (1)1
- (2)3
- (3)0
- (4)3

Ans. 1

**Sol.** 
$$\sec (90 - 4x) = \sec 5x$$

$$x = 10$$

$$\sin 30 + \cos 60 = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1$$

**89.** The ratio of radius of base to the height of a right circular cylinder is 1 : 2. If its volume is 2156 cm<sup>3</sup>, then its total surface area is\_\_\_\_\_\_

- $(1) 1024 \text{ cm}^2$
- $(2) 924 \text{ cm}^2$
- $(3) 874 \text{ cm}^2$
- $(4) 1204 \text{ cm}^2$

Ans. 2



$$\pi r^2 \cdot 2r = 2156$$

$$r^3 = \frac{2156}{2 \times 22} \times 7 = 343$$

$$r = 7$$

$$TSA = 2\pi r(h + r)$$

$$=2\times\frac{22}{7}\times7\times21$$

$$= 924$$

**90.** In the given figure, MP = 16, MO = 10. The value of MO  $\times$  MS is\_\_\_\_\_

- (1) 160
- (2) 100
- (3)120
- (4) 80

Ans. 4

**Sol.**  $\Delta PSM \sim \Delta NQM$ 

$$\frac{PS}{NQ} = \frac{SM}{QM} = \frac{PM}{NM}$$

$$\frac{SM}{10} = \frac{16}{NM}$$

$$SM.NM = 160$$

$$SM.OM = 80$$

**91.** The 7tn term of an AP is 5 times the first term and its 9th term exceeds twice the 4th term by 1. The first term of the AP is------

$$(2) - 39$$

$$(4) - 124$$

Ans. 3

**Sol.** 
$$a_7 = 5(a)$$

$$a_a = 2a_4 + 1$$

$$a + 6d = 5a$$

$$a + 8d = 2(a + 3d) + 1$$

$$d = \frac{2a}{3}$$

$$a + 8d = 2a + 6d + 1$$

$$a - 2d + 1 = 0$$

$$a-2 \times \frac{2a}{3} + 1 = 0$$

$$-\frac{a}{3} = -1, a = 3$$

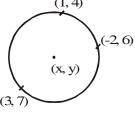
**92.** Find the centre of circle passing through the points (1, 4) (-2, 6) and (3, 7).

$$(3)\left(\frac{1}{2},\frac{7}{2}\right)$$

$$(4)\left(\frac{1}{2},\frac{13}{2}\right)$$

Ans. 4

Sol.



$$(x-3)^2 + (y-7)^2 = (x+2)^2 + (y-6)^2$$

$$= (x-1)^2 + (y-4)^2$$

$$-6x + 9 - 14y + 49$$

$$=4x + 4 - 12y + 36$$

$$10x + 2y = 18$$

...(i)

$$-6x + 9 - 14y + 49$$

$$=-2x+1-8y+16$$

$$4x + 6y - 42 = 0$$

$$2x + 3y - 21 = 0$$

...(ii)

$$4x + 4 + 36 - 12y$$

$$=-2x + 1 - 8y + 16$$

$$6x - 4y = -23$$

...(iii)

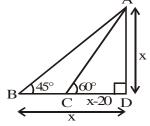
from (i), (ii) and (iii)

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{13}{2}\right)$$

- 93. The length of shadow of a building, when the sun's altitude is  $60^{\circ}$ , is 20 m less than what it was when it was  $45^{\circ}$ . The height of the building is\_\_\_\_\_
  - (1) 54.48 m
- (2) 47.32 m
- (3) 64.32 m
- (4) 57.48 m

Ans. 2

Sol.



 $\Delta ACD$ 

$$\tan 60 = \frac{x}{x - 20}$$

$$\sqrt{3}(x-20) = x$$

$$x = \frac{20\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}-1} = 10\sqrt{3}\left(\sqrt{3}+1\right)$$

$$= 10 (3 + 1.732)$$

$$= 10 \times 4.732$$

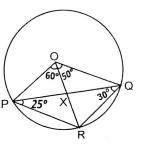
$$=47.32 \text{ m}$$

- 94. If  $\frac{6^6 + 6^6 + 6^6 + 6^6 + 6^6 + 6^6 + 6^6}{2^6 + 2^6} \times \frac{5^6 + 5^6 + 5^6 + 5^6 + 5^6 + 5^6}{3^6 + 3^6 + 3^6} = 5^n$  then the value of n \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (1)6
- (2)0

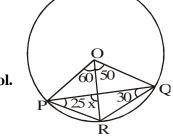
- (3) 12
- (4)7

Sol. 
$$\frac{6 \times 6^6}{2 \times 2^6} \times \frac{5 \times 5^6}{3 \times 3^6} = 5^n$$
$$\frac{6 \times 6^6 \times 5^7}{6 \times 6^6} = 5^n$$
$$n = 7$$

- 95. In the given Figure, the value of  $\angle P \times R$  is \_\_\_\_\_
  - $(1)85^{\circ}$
  - $(2) 100^{\circ}$
  - $(3)95^{\circ}$
  - $(4) 120^{\circ}$



Sol.



In  $\triangle OPQ$ , OP = OQ

$$\angle$$
OPQ = 35°

$$\therefore$$
  $\angle$  PXR = 35 + 60 = 95

- If  $x^m$ .  $y^n = 7889$ , where x and y are prime numbers, the value of x + y is \_\_\_\_\_ 96.
  - (1)30
- (2)60
- (3)100
- (4)300

Ans. 1

**Sol.** 
$$x^m \cdot y^n = 7^3 \cdot 23^1$$
  
 $x + y = 30$ 

- 97. If  $a = \frac{p-q}{p+q}$ ,  $b = \frac{q-r}{q+r}$ ,  $c = \frac{r-p}{r+p}$ , then the value of  $\frac{(1+a)(1+b)(1+c)}{(1-a)(1-b)(1-c)}$  is\_\_\_\_\_
  - (1) 1

Ans. 1

Sol. 
$$a = \frac{p-q}{p+q}, b = \frac{q-r}{q+r}, c = \frac{r-p}{r+p}$$
$$\frac{(1+a)(1+b)(1+c)}{(1-a)(1-b)(1-c)} = 1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1+a = \frac{2p}{p+q}, 1+b = \frac{2q}{q+r}, 1+c = \frac{2r}{r+p} \\ 1-a = \frac{2p}{p+q}, 1-b = \frac{2r}{q+r}, 1-c = \frac{2p}{r+p} \end{bmatrix}$$

- **98.** If radius of a right circular cylinder is increased by 10% and height is decreased by 10%, its volume
- (1) increase by 9.8% (2) decrease by 9.8% (3) increase by 8.9%
- (4) decrease by 8.9%



$$V_1 = \pi \times 1000$$

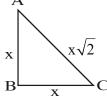


$$V_2 = \pi \times 121 \times 9$$
$$= 1089 \ \pi$$

(% increase) = 
$$\frac{89\pi}{1000\pi} \times 100 = 8.9\%$$

- The Perimeter of a right isosceles triangle is  $(2+\sqrt{2})m$ . The length of its hypotenuse is\_\_\_\_\_ 99.
  - (1) 2 m
- (2) 4 m
- (3)  $\sqrt{6}$  m
- (4)  $\sqrt{2}$  m





$$\left(2+\sqrt{2}\right)x = 2+\sqrt{2}$$

$$x = 1$$

$$\therefore$$
 AC =  $\sqrt{2}$ 

**100.** A fraction becomes  $\frac{5}{7}$  if 2 is added to both its numerator and denominator. If 4 is added to numerator and 3 is added to denominator, the fraction becomes  $\frac{7}{8}$ . Find the original Fraction.

 $(1) \frac{8}{11}$ 

- (2)  $\frac{3}{5}$
- $(3) \frac{5}{11} \qquad (4) \frac{7}{9}$

**Sol.** 
$$\frac{x+2}{y+2} = \frac{5}{7}$$
,  $7x - 5y = -4$ 

$$\frac{x+4}{y+3} = \frac{7}{8}, \qquad 8x - 7y = -11$$

$$\therefore$$
 x = 3, y = 5